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FOREIGN AGRICULTURE CIRCULAR

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
Foreign Agricultural Service Washington D.C.

U. S. DEPT. OF AGRICULTURE
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1961 - 1963

TROPICAL PRODUCTS
FTEA 1-63
January 1963

CURRENT SERIAL RECORDS

WORLD PEPPER CROP

SMALLER IN 1962

Summary

World production of black and white pepper during calendar year 1962 is estimated at 160.7 million pounds, compared with 168.8 million for the previous year. Increases were recorded for India, Sarawak, and the Malagasy Republic, while smaller crops were harvested in Indonesia, Brazil and in Cambodia. Postwar output has yet to attain the 1935-39 average of 183.4 million pounds.

Production for 1963 is expected to be higher, as larger crops are forecast for India and Indonesia, which together account for two-thirds of the world's supply of pepper.

World exports of black and white pepper during 1961 totaled 132.2 million pounds, up 41 percent over 1960 shipments of 93.5 million pounds. The increase is attributed mainly to the release of stocks from Sarawak and Indonesia. Indonesia was the largest exporter during 1961 accounting for 43 percent of the world total.

The United States, Soviet Union, United Kingdom, and West Germany are the largest importers of pepper. Consumption is high in many producing countries. About one-third of India's crop, and nearly all of Ceylon's output, is consumed domestically.

Black pepper prices averaged 45.6 cents per pound during 1961, compared with 58.2 cents the previous year. During the first 9 months of 1962, prices have averaged 36.5 cents per pound. Even though prices have been declining, they are still above the 1959 level of 30.3 cents per pound.

This Circular contains more detailed information than the summary of similar title published in the Monthly Supplement of Foreign Crops and Markets, of December 27, 1962.

BLACK AND WHITE PEPPER: Estimated world production for calendar year 1962 with comparisons

Producing area	Average : : 1935-39 :	1955 :	1956 :	1957 :	1958 :	1959 :	1960 :	1961 :	1962 1/
	Million : : pounds :	Million : : pounds :	Million : : pounds :	Million : : pounds :	Million : : pounds :	Million : : pounds :	Million : : pounds :	Million : : pounds :	Million : : pounds :
Asia:									
Cambodia	11.0 :	1.9 :	1.5 :	2.2 :	3.1 :	3.1 :	4.4 :	3.6 :	2.8 :
Ceylon	5.0 :	13.5 :	11.3 :	13.7 :	13.4 :	13.1 :	19.0 :	18.0 :	18.0 :
India	33.1 :	58.2 :	61.6 :	61.2 :	60.5 :	58.2 :	62.7 :	62.5 :	67.2 :
Indonesia	128.6 :	40.0 :	52.8 :	52.1 :	48.5 :	52.9 :	57.3 :	52.9 :	40.0 :
Sarawak	5.3 :	37.1 :	44.4 :	30.8 :	21.8 :	18.7 :	16.0 :	18.0 :	20.7 :
Total	183.0 :	150.7 :	171.6 :	160.0 :	147.3 :	146.0 :	159.4 :	155.0 :	148.7 :
Africa 2/	.4 :	1.5 :	1.5 :	2.0 :	1.5 :	2.1 :	2.4 :	2.8 :	3.0 :
Latin America 3/ ...	---	2.7 :	4.5 :	5.8 :	7.2 :	8.4 :	8.6 :	11.0 :	9.0 :
Grand total	183.4 :	154.9 :	177.6 :	167.8 :	156.0 :	156.5 :	170.4 :	168.8 :	160.7 :

1/ Preliminary.

2/ Malagasy Republic only.

3/ Brazil only.

Foreign Agricultural Service. Prepared or estimated on the basis of official statistics of foreign governments, other foreign source materials, reports of Agricultural Attaches and Foreign Service Officers, results of office research and related information.

ASIA: Since World War II, India has been the world's largest producer of pepper, accounting for over one-third of world output. Production during 1962, 67.2 million pounds, was nearly 8 percent above that of the previous year. Weather conditions for the 1963 crop have been good, and output is expected to show an increase over the bumper 1962 harvest.

Pepper cultivation in India is primarily a smallholder's enterprise with a greater portion of the holdings constituting less than one acre in size. Kerala State accounts for about 95 percent of the production with the balance coming from the States of Madras and Mysore. The total area in pepper is estimated at 255,000 acres. Indian pepper is known commercially as "Malabar" pepper.

The United States and the Soviet Union are the largest customers for Indian pepper. Exports during the first 6 months of 1962 totaled 35.1 million pounds, 40 percent going to the United States and 15 percent to the Soviet Union. The European Economic Community (Common Market) took only 7 percent of the shipments. Exports during calendar year 1961 amounted to 38.5 million pounds, compared with 41.3 million in 1960. The United States took 32 percent; the Soviet Union 19 percent; and EEC countries 13 percent. Eastern European countries were also large recipients.

A plan for compulsory pre-shipment inspection and quality control was recently inaugurated to improve the quality of Indian pepper exports. The inspection, grading, and marking will be handled by packers authorized by the Spices Export Promotion Council, in accordance with pepper grading and marking rules issued by the Agricultural Marketing Adviser. These rules provide that each container will have affixed to it the word "AGMARK" and the grade designation.

A forward market in ungarbled black pepper was scheduled to be re-established in Bombay before the close of 1962. This should increase exports, as Bombay firms handle about two-thirds of India's pepper trade. The forward market in Cochin will be continued.

Indonesian production during 1962 is placed at 40 million pounds, down 25 percent from the previous year. The smaller harvest was attributed to an extended dry period in the major producing Lampong area of South Sumatra. The 1963 crop is expected to exceed the poor 1962 outturn.

Prior to World War II, Indonesia was the world's largest producer of pepper. Exports during 1935-39 averaged 129 million pounds and constituted the bulk of world trade in black and white pepper. Immediate postwar production was less than 8 million pounds in Indonesia, but large stocks helped to ease world scarcities for several years. With the replanting of new vines, production has increased to about one-third of the prewar level.

The bulk of Indonesian pepper is produced in Sumatra, Bangka and Belitung. The latter two islands account for nearly all of Indonesian white pepper, and Sumatra produces most of the black pepper. Indonesia's pepper is known commercially as "Muntok White" and "Lampong Black."

Most of Indonesia's pepper goes to the Singapore market for re-export. A significant quantity of unregistered shipments enter Singapore from the Islands. Exports (including unregistered) during 1961 totaled 56.7 million pounds, compared with 32 million in 1960. The large quantity exported in 1959, 93.2 million pounds, included stocks from previous years. About 15 million pounds of Indonesian stocks held in Singapore were sold to Eastern European countries during July 1962.

Sarawak's crop is placed at 20.7 million pounds, compared with 18.0 million in 1961. Production reached a peak of 44.4 million pounds in 1956, declining during the 1957-60 period. In anticipation of more favorable prices, new plantings were made during the 1958-60 period. Larger applications of organic fertilizers were applied during the latter part of 1960, and with new vines coming into bearing resulted in a 13 percent increase in 1961 output. The area in pepper is estimated to be between 7,000 to 8,000 acres.

A Pepper Stabilization Program was put into full operation during 1960 which involved low interest loans by the Sarawak Development Finance Corporation to growers, dealers, and exporters in exchange for the deposit of bags of pepper in storage banks to counteract the wide fluctuations in prices resulting from marketing immediately after harvest. The program thus far has been unsuccessful because of the close ties with Singapore merchants.

Sarawak's exports during 1961, 24.5 million pounds, were more than double those of the previous year, 80 percent of the total going to Singapore. The increased volume is attributed to the release of 1960 stocks and to a larger 1961 harvest. The cleaning and grading plant at Sarikei has done much to improve the quality of the exports, but full utilization has not been made of the drying installation.

Singapore merchants handle about one-third of the pepper entering into commerce. Imports into Singapore during 1961 totaled 58.6 million pounds, compared with 35.7 million the previous year. Exports were 57.2 million pounds, compared with 48.0 million in 1960. The United States and the United Kingdom were the largest receivers.

AFRICA: Production in the Malagasy Republic has shown significant increases, rising from the prewar level of 400,000 pounds to 3 million pounds in 1962. The province of Diego-Suarez is the major producing area and accounts for about 95 percent of the output. Most of the exports go to France, which took nearly 80 percent of the 1961 shipments. Exports during the first 8 months of 1962 totaled 805,000 pounds, compared with 1.1 million for the same period in 1961.

Significant quantities of pepper are produced in West Cameroon (formerly the British Southern Cameroons) and in the Republic of the Congo. Domestic consumption accounts for most of the output from these areas.

Pepper was introduced into Brazil during the early 1930's when cuttings were brought in from India. The industry became commercially important in 1948 with cultivation almost entirely in the hands of Japanese farmers. Production is centered in the Guajarina Region in the State of Para, which accounts for over 90 percent of Brazilian output. Production has shown rapid gains, rising from 800,000 pounds in 1952 to 11 million pounds in 1961, and exports increased from 110,000 pounds in 1954 to 6.5 million during 1961.

The United States, Argentina, United Kingdom, and West Germany are the major export markets for Brazil's pepper. During 1961, the United States accounted for 40 percent of Brazilian exports; Argentina 25 percent; United Kingdom 16 percent; and West Germany 14 percent. Exports during the first 6 months of 1962 totaled 2.4 million pounds, compared with 2.1 million for the same period in 1961. Argentina was the largest receiver with 60 percent, followed by the United Kingdom, with 14 percent, and the United States, 11 percent. The Soviet Union entered the Brazilian pepper market for the first time, taking 110,230 pounds during the January-June 1962 period.

Importing Countries

Imports of black and white pepper into the EEC (Common Market) during 1961 amounted to 20.8 million pounds, compared with 16.3 million in 1960. Sarawak was the largest supplier, accounting for 38 percent of the total in 1961 and nearly one-third of the 1960 imports. West Germany was the largest importer of the Six, taking 9 million pounds in 1961 and 6.5 million the previous year.

Imports into the United Kingdom in 1961 amounted to 7.6 million pounds, down from 1960 imports of 8.1 million. The Federation of Malaya and Singapore, and Sarawak, were the largest suppliers.

United States imports of black and white pepper during 1961 amounted to 35.3 million pounds, compared with 40.1 million the previous year. Indonesia was the largest supplier, accounting for 57 percent, with most of the remainder coming from India. The 1961 imports were comprised of 31.8 million pounds of black pepper and 3.5 million pounds of white pepper. White pepper is used where the pepper flavor is desired but without the dark specks. Black pepper and white pepper are obtained from the same plant, depending on the method of processing.

United States imports during the first 10 months of 1962 were 30.6 million pounds, slightly above 1961 imports of 30.3 million for the same period. India was the largest supplier during the January-October period, accounting for 59 percent of the imports.

BLACK AND WHITE PEPPER: Exports from major producing countries, 1955-61

Continent and country	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961
	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds
Asia:							
Cambodia	1,534	1,799	2,169	1,296	3,093	2,685	2,934
Ceylon	567	632	681	1,603	261	1,505	63
India	27,548	27,388	34,551	31,616	34,081	41,295	38,514
Indonesia	35,768	51,114	45,318	43,930	93,183	32,025	56,752
Sarawak	36,496	44,381	30,771	21,782	18,700	9,181	24,532
Total	101,913	125,314	113,490	100,227	149,318	86,691	122,795
Africa:							
Republic of the Congo	1	---	17	6	23	1/12	n.a.
Malagasy Republic	1,697	1,213	1,054	1,287	1,770	2,304	2,840
Nigeria	96	51	58	75	101	257	67
Total	1,794	1,264	1,129	1,368	1,894	2,573	2,907
Latin America 2/							
	---	165	1,175	1,351	5,518	4,231	6,470
Grand total	103,707	126,743	115,794	102,946	156,730	93,495	132,172

1/ 6 months only.

2/ Brazil only.

Foreign Agricultural Service. Official publications of foreign governments, reports of Agricultural Attaches and other U. S. representatives abroad, and other information.

INDIA: Exports of pepper by country of destination, 1957-61

Country of destination	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961
	<u>pounds</u>	<u>pounds</u>	<u>pounds</u>	<u>pounds</u>	<u>pounds</u>
Bulgaria	150	369	291	45	334
Canada	1,593	1,832	1,921	1,631	1,963
Czechoslovakia...	286	748	1,933	1,335	1,327
East Germany	477	675	703	1,362	654
Egypt	735	256	---	605	632
France	488	22	---	339	269
Hungary	157	656	459	461	882
Italy	1,822	2,790	2,982	3,103	3,203
Morocco	191	---	159	352	62
Netherlands	34	239	48	91	154
Pakistan	1/	1/	1/	1/	916
Poland	1,310	269	1,882	538	706
Romania	885	528	954	1,781	2,075
Singapore	626	78	374	1,208	1,129
Soviet Union	10,993	10,640	6,823	7,652	7,432
United Kingdom...	243	66	184	306	106
United States ...	11,540	8,552	11,427	16,042	12,249
West Germany	617	1,705	1,184	557	1,192
Yugoslavia	157	414	700	1,120	1,329
Others	2,247	1,777	2,057	2,767	1,900
Total	34,551	31,616	34,081	41,295	38,514

1/ Included with others.

Foreign Trade Statistics of India.

INDONESIA: Black and white pepper exports by country of destination, 1957-61

Country of destination	1957		1958		1959		1960		1961	
	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White
	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds
Belgium	---	146	---	54	---	86	---	13	---	333
Egypt	1,962	---	---	---	278	---	---	---	---	---
France	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	11
Italy	---	40	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	9
Netherlands	216	419	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Soviet Union	---	---	---	---	220	---	2,205	---	---	46
United Kingdom	6,653	4,418	1,206	---	20,326	209	2,438	697	10,842	3,225
United States	5,095	271	3,737	---	1,559	---	64	441	3,428	240
West Germany	254	286	44	---	428	44	---	---	260	465
Others	40	377	712	13	18	2	---	---	---	77
Total registered exports less Singapore	14,220	5,957	5,699	67	22,829	341	4,707	1,151	14,530	4,406
Registered exports to Singapore	3,071	14,325	15,946	5,018	28,543	11,398	19,584	1,838	21,724	1,400
Unregistered exports to Singapore	7,745	---	10,386	6,814	28,801	1,271	3,436	1,309	12,476	2,216
Total	25,036	20,282	32,031	11,899	80,173	13,010	27,727	4,298	48,730	8,022

Official trade statistics of Indonesia and Federation of Malaya and Singapore.

SARAWAK: Black and white pepper exports by country of destination, 1957-61

Country of destination	1957		1958		1959		1960		1961	
	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White
	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds
Belgium	2	---	5	11	---	11	---	5	---	55
Canada	55	91	130	121	11	77	---	34	30	189
France	19	23	33	190	---	6	---	11	46	53
Hong Kong	8	7	5	---	---	1/	9	15	23	35
Italy	156	14	185	30	---	54	---	18	124	25
Japan	---	---	29	31	---	36	---	11	---	108
Morocco	---	---	473	---	386	---	---	---	327	---
Netherlands	100	25	209	81	---	188	---	22	54	53
New Zealand	---	148	5	168	11	87	4	62	---	93
Singapore	21,533	3,646	7,991	7,329	3,465	11,747	1,560	6,822	7,799	11,724
Sweden	8	39	7	66	---	22	---	20	2	26
Union of South Africa	---	---	31	22	---	56	---	56	---	212
United Kingdom	150	407	184	1,712	87	1,176	---	189	156	1,479
United States	2,636	9	470	78	---	105	---	---	---	---
West Germany	631	662	377	1,581	45	1,127	---	336	130	1,636
Others	326	76	144	84	---	3	7	---	48	105
Total	25,624	5,147	10,278	11,504	4,005	14,695	1,580	7,601	8,739	15,793

1/ Less than 500 pounds.

Annual Trade Statistics of Sarawak.

Destination	1957		1958		1959		1960		1961	
	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White
United Kingdom	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Canada	2,275	6,276	1,147	6,004	1,667	9,506	1,703	10,905	892	7,742
Australia	574	318	464	232	459	263	1,047	247	392	304
Union of South Africa ..	286	910	317	1,199	334	1,307	302	1,041	399	1,218
France	---	774	---	798	---	717	147	652	174	448
West Germany	1,135	1,460	533	936	89	768	114	542	265	1,230
Belgium	1,542	2,201	2,048	2,964	2,194	2,335	1,241	726	1,678	2,446
Italy	---	522	---	820	---	747	102	358	308	811
Netherlands	651	351	592	315	456	417	961	289	758	446
Spain	712	1,420	320	1,056	750	780	394	432	516	903
Morocco	646	---	413	---	380	---	788	141	612	197
French Africa	4,147	---	2,886	---	2,785	---	1,534	10	3,385	38
United States	2,353	---	2,270	---	176	---	1,730	9	1,582	9
Others	11,393	2,560	19,835	2,778	25,166	3,062	13,208	1,566	14,857	2,777
Total	11,100	3,188	9,806	2,606	8,618	2,218	6,016	1,811	10,146	2,713
	36,814	19,980	40,631	19,708	43,074	22,120	29,287	18,729	35,964	21,282

MALAYA AND SINGAPORE: Imports of black and white pepper, by country of origin, 1957-61

Origin	1957		1958		1959		1960		1961	
	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White
Thailand	118	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Brunei	6	101	3	49	3	102	5	64	5	44
Ceylon	---	---	---	---	---	---	34	---	---	---
North Borneo	6	56	14	35	3	39	1	79	2	138
Sarawak	21,988	3,594	8,406	7,144	3,566	11,534	1,544	6,642	7,823	11,490
India	849	---	56	---	263	---	1,147	18	1,241	22
Indonesia:										
Bangka and Billiton...	481	10,275	288	10,579	---	11,515	309	1,558	---	3,076
Borneo	62	2,073	---	308	---	377	30	454	---	---
Java	175	161	735	346	8,357	444	106	697	63	43
Riouw and Lingga	25	93	17	26	5	44	2	25	---	340
Sumatra	10,073	164	25,209	531	48,959	256	22,573	362	34,137	155
Bali and Lombok	---	---	533	42	23	33	---	22	---	---
Other Indonesia	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	29	---	2
Total	33,783	16,517	35,261	19,060	61,179	24,344	25,751	9,950	43,271	15,310

BRAZIL: Black and white pepper exports by country of destination, 1957-61

Country of destination	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961
	1,000 <u>pounds</u>	1,000 <u>pounds</u>	1,000 <u>pounds</u>	1,000 <u>pounds</u>	1,000 <u>pounds</u>
Argentina	---	577.6	1,388.9	771.6	1,616.6
Belgium	11.0	6.6	22.0	6.6	16.5
Canada	---	---	---	44.1	---
Chile	---	22.0	77.2	17.6	---
Czechoslovakia	---	---	---	4.4	6.6
France	---	---	---	---	14.3
Ireland	---	---	---	---	4.4
Italy	---	---	---	46.3	25.4
Japan	---	121.3	26.5	8.8	.9
Netherlands	---	---	639.3	229.3	238.1
Paraguay	---	---	6.6	---	---
Sweden	---	---	---	48.5	---
Union of South Africa	---	---	---	11.0	11.0
United Kingdom	---	---	282.2	771.6	1,037.3
United States	1,041.7	557.8	1,909.2	1,250.0	2,573.9
Uruguay	---	---	17.6	---	---
West Germany	122.4	66.1	1,148.6	1,020.7	925.1
Total	1,175.1	1,351.4	5,518.1	4,230.5	6,470.1

Bank of Brazil.

UNITED STATES: Imports of unground black and white pepper by country of origin

Country of origin	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	Jan.-Oct. 1961	Jan.-Oct. 1962
	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds
<u>Black pepper:</u>									
Brazil	---	110	772	684	1,421	1,191	1,847	1,172	1,107
Ceylon	477	494	524	1,343	57	1,302	56	45	56
India	15,450	16,497	12,741	7,293	7,295	21,135	11,815	10,739	18,130
Indonesia	8,522	7,641	13,912	23,336	24,719	12,644	17,179	15,013	8,587
Malaya - Singapore	8,004	11,716	4,594	2,014	1,472	678	899	815	281
Other	88	49	15	2	3	18	5	5	305
Total	32,541	36,507	32,558	34,672	34,967	36,968	31,801	27,789	28,466
<u>White pepper:</u>									
Brazil	---	---	---	---	116	504	455	331	29
Ceylon	---	---	---	---	39	18	---	---	---
India	---	---	12	---	---	---	---	---	44
Indonesia	2,521	2,947	2,260	3,016	2,254	2,455	2,890	2,074	1,884
Malaya - Singapore	223	191	129	390	194	162	118	73	145
Other	---	---	---	---	---	28	---	---	---
Total	2,744	3,138	2,401	3,406	2,603	3,167	3,463	2,478	2,102
<u>Total Black and</u>									
<u>White pepper</u>	35,285	39,645	34,959	38,078	37,570	40,135	35,264	30,267	30,568

Foreign Agricultural Service. Compiled from reports of the U. S. Department of Commerce.

BLACK PEPPER: Average wholesale price per pound, bagged, carlots, f.o.b. New York, by months,
January 1940 - September 1962

Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Average
	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents	cents
1940.....	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.0	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.1
1941.....	4.4	4.7	6.3	6.5	7.2	6.2	6.1	6.5	6.4	6.2	6.2	6.5	6.1
1942.....	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.6
1943.....	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8
1944.....	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	9.4	10.0	10.0	7.5
1945.....	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0
1946.....	10.0	10.0	12.5	15.0	15.0	15.0	39.2	51.6	70.5	78.0	82.0	64.7	38.6
1947.....	53.9	54.2	53.7	41.8	31.4	32.6	33.2	35.1	39.8	52.8	54.8	46.4	44.1
1948.....	44.2	42.3	40.7	44.9	47.2	54.9	57.8	73.3	83.8	94.9	82.6	79.9	62.2
1949.....	68.2	67.2	86.3	89.9	89.1	102.5	109.8	134.2	128.5	133.4	131.4	133.4	106.1
1950.....	129.8	144.4	144.8	140.9	140.9	116.9	171.4	265.6	214.4	169.8	151.2	158.5	162.4
1951.....	174.4	189.8	163.4	165.9	163.2	165.5	168.5	177.1	177.0	168.3	165.9	153.5	169.3
1952.....	134.0	144.0	147.5	110.0	131.5	152.0	185.5	177.0	190.0	173.5	162.5	137.0	153.7
1953.....	113.5	122.0	150.0	144.0	146.0	143.0	130.0	125.0	130.0	125.0	95.0	110.0	127.8
1954.....	102.0	92.0	89.0	77.0	69.5	51.0	63.0	102.0	76.0	61.0	50.5	45.5	73.2
1955.....	41.0	46.0	45.0	45.5	49.5	52.8	50.3	45.0	43.5	42.5	39.0	37.8	44.8
1956.....	35.5	33.0	32.0	29.5	28.8	31.0	30.5	36.0	34.0	29.0	30.0	28.5	31.5
1957.....	26.0	29.0	26.0	27.0	28.5	30.5	27.0	27.5	27.0	25.0	25.5	25.8	27.1
1958.....	24.5	23.5	24.5	26.8	26.0	26.3	29.0	28.3	27.5	25.5	26.0	24.3	26.0
1959.....	24.5	25.8	26.0	26.5	25.8	25.8	25.8	29.3	32.3	32.0	40.0	50.5	30.3
1960.....	73.0	60.0	58.0	62.0	54.5	68.0	66.0	58.0	55.0	46.0	55.0	43.0	58.2
1961.....	48.0	46.5	50.0	48.0	47.0	47.8	46.5	45.5	46.0	44.0	40.0	38.0	45.6
1962.....	37.3	36.5	38.5	35.3	34.3	37.0	35.3	35.3	39.0	---	---	---	---

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